

## Errata

2nd Edition Ordinary Differential Equations and Applications, 2nd Ed.  
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March 1, 2010

- p. 113, Ex.1.224**  $r > 1$  should be  $r \geq 1$ .
- p. 125, l. -6**  $\Delta(\gamma, h)$  (the last  $y$  in this line must be  $h$ ).
- p. 126, Ex. 1.245** Remove (c). Change (d) to (c) and change (e) to (d).
- p. 130**  $N$  must be replaced by  $M$  in the last displayed formula.
- p. 134**  $U_1$  must be replaced by  $U_0$  in the last two displayed formulas.
- p. 136** In Theorem 1.260 the last part of the statement should be changed to:  
such that  $t \mapsto \sigma(t, x, \lambda)$  is a solution of the differential equation 1.59 and  $\sigma(0, x, \lambda) = x$ . In particular,  $t \mapsto \sigma(t, x_0, \lambda_0)$  is a solution of the initial value problem 1.60.
- p. 136** In the second paragraph of the proof, the symbol  $x_0$  in the first two lines must be replaced by the phrase “at the origin”.
- p. 147** The second inequality in display (2.3) is redundant.
- p. 177** A  $v$  is missing in the second integral on the second line of the third display.
- p. 203** In the third display  $\phi$  should be  $\varphi$ .
- p. 204** In the first display  $\phi$  should be  $\varphi$ .
- p.221** The last paragraph on page 221 and first two paragraphs on page 222 should be replaced by:

Given  $\sigma \in \Sigma$ , define

$$s_n := nT(p) - \sum_{j=0}^{n-1} T(\mathcal{P}^j(\sigma)).$$

Note that

$$(n+1)T(p) - nT(p) = T(\mathcal{P}^n(\sigma)) + s_{n+1} - s_n,$$

and, as a result,

$$|s_{n+1} - s_n| = |T(p) - T(\mathcal{P}^n(\sigma))| \leq 2\|DT(p)\|\|p - \mathcal{P}^n(\sigma)\|.$$

Hence,

$$|s_{n+1} - s_n| < 2\|DT(p)\|C\|p - \sigma\|\lambda^n$$

whenever  $n \geq 0$ .

Note that because  $s_n = s_1 + \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} (s_{j+1} - s_j)$  and

$$\sum_{j=1}^{n-1} |s_{j+1} - s_j| < 2C\|DT(p)\|\|p - \sigma\| \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} \lambda^j < 2C\|DT(p)\| \frac{\|p - \sigma\|}{1 - \lambda},$$

the series  $\sum_{j=1}^{\infty} (s_{j+1} - s_j)$  is absolutely convergent—its absolute partial sums form an increasing sequence that is bounded above. Thus, in fact, there is a number  $s$  such that  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} s_n = s$ . Also, the sequence  $\{s_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  is uniformly bounded; that is,

$$|s_n| \leq |s_1| + 2C\|DT(p)\| \frac{\|p - \sigma\|}{1 - \lambda} \leq K.$$

Hence, the absolute value of its limit  $|s|$  is bounded by the same quantity.

**p. 329** The hyperbolic estimates can be obtained as a corollary to Theorem 2.60 by translating the spectrum. New 2nd paragraph would read:

By the hypotheses of the theorem, there is a constant  $K > 0$  such that for all  $\xi \in \mathbb{R}^k$  and for all  $\nu \in \mathbb{R}^\ell$ , we have the following exponential estimates

$$\|e^{tS}\xi\| \leq Ke^{at}\|\xi\|, \quad \|e^{-tU}\nu\| \leq Ke^{-bt}\|\nu\|$$

for all  $t \geq 0$ . A direct proof of these estimates under the spectral gap condition is similar to the proof of Theorem 2.60. These estimates can also be obtained as a corollary to this theorem. Hint: Apply Theorem 2.60 to new operators  $S + cI$  and  $U + cI$ , where  $c$  is a real number chosen so that there is a spectral gap containing the origin.

- p. 332** In the third display (after “to show that”, the mathematical phrase  $((1 + \rho)$  must be replaced by  $(1 + \rho)$ . Also the last parenthesis in the second line of the display must be removed. In the fourth display, the factor  $(1 + \rho)$  must be inserted after the first  $K$ .
- p. 334** The symbol  $dt$  in the last display must be replaced by  $ds$ .
- p. 336** The round brackets in the second line of formula 4.18 must be removed.
- p. 336** Formula 4.18 is not correct. The problem is that  $G_x W(\phi_1) \neq G_x W(\phi_2)$ . This part of the proof thus requires more complicated estimates. The desired result is true.
- p. 338** In the third display, the second occurrence of the letter  $\Gamma$  must be replaced by  $\Lambda$ .
- p. 340** In display 4.21 all occurrences of  $F$  must be replaced by lower case  $f$ .
- p. 341** In the last line of the first full paragraph, all occurrences of  $\nu$  should be replaced by  $\mu$ .
- p. 342, l. -4** The formula in this line must read  $D\Lambda(\phi) = \Psi(\phi, D\phi)$ ; that is the symbol  $D$  must be inserted at the beginning of the formula. Also, the first sentence of the following paragraph should read: The transformation  $\Gamma : \mathcal{B}_\rho^0(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^k) \times \mathcal{F}_\rho \rightarrow \mathcal{B}_\rho^0(\mathbb{R}^m, \mathbb{R}^k) \times \mathcal{F}_\rho$  given by  $\Gamma(\phi, \Phi) = (\Lambda(\phi), \Psi(\phi, \Phi))$  is a fiber contraction.
- p. 348** The first sentence of the statement of Lemma 4.7 must be changed to read “. . . is a smooth function such that  $p(0) = 0$ .”
- p. 351** In the sixth display, all the fractions  $\frac{1}{1-\lambda}$  must be changed to  $\frac{2}{1-\lambda}$ .

- p. 352** In the line after equation 4.27, the sentence should be changed to “...it is easy to see that  $F^*(H(x)) = H(A(x))$  for all  $x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ , where  $F^*(x) := f^*(x) + Ax$ .” Also, in the next display (in the following paragraph) the two occurrences of the letter  $F$  should be changed to  $F^*$ .
- p. 355** The first symbol in the display following 4.30 must be changed from  $\psi_t$  to  $\psi_{-t}$ . Also, this same change must be made in the second to the last display.
- p. 356** In the first display two occurrences of  $\psi_t$  must be changed to  $\psi_s$ . In the third display, two occurrences of  $B\phi_t$  must be changed to  $B\psi_t$ .
- p. 358** In the last display in the Proof of 4.13, after the first equality, the symbol  $D\phi_t$  must be changed to  $D\phi_{-t}$ .
- p. 361-362** Four occurrences of the symbol  $h$  in the last paragraph starting on page 361 and continuing to page 362 must be changed to  $G$ : the occurrences are “the continuous function  $h$ ”, “easy to prove that  $h$ ”, “image under  $h$ ” and “bijective continuous map  $h$ ”.